

ESSENTIAL REALTY CAPITAL

The Multifamily Tsunami

2026 Thesis Paper — Briefing Edition

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KEY FINDINGS

Three independent forces are converging on US multifamily: a wall of maturing debt, an AI-era capital cycle arriving where new supply has collapsed, and structural demographic demand. This briefing carries the thesis in summary; the full designed edition follows. The argument in full, with every source, lives at essentialrealtycapital.com/thesis.

01 The maturity wall is documented, dated, and large.

Yardi Matrix estimates ~\$525B of multifamily loans mature through 2029, peaking near \$107B in 2028 (Mar 2024). The MBA counted ~\$875B of commercial/multifamily mortgages scheduled to mature in 2026 alone — ~17% of the ~\$5.0T outstanding (Feb 2026).

02 Values are reset and stress is measurable.

US apartment values sat ~16% below their level of three years earlier as of Nov 2025 (MSCI RCA CPPI, Dec 2025). Multifamily CMBS delinquency reached 7.23% in June 2026 (Trepp, via Connect CRE, Jul 2026).

03 AI-era capex is landing in our markets.

Data-center construction spending hit ~\$41B in 2025 (+~32% y/y; 4x+ the 2020 level) and manufacturing-facility construction ~\$220B (+~192% vs 2020), per US Census data (full-year 2025). TSMC alone has announced ~\$165B of planned investment centered on Phoenix (Mar 2025).

04 Supply is rolling over just as that demand arrives.

Multifamily starts fell ~35% from ~548K units (2022) to ~354K (2024) per Census/NAHB (Jun 2026). After a 38-year completions high of ~608K units in 2024 (NAHB, Feb 2026), Yardi Matrix projects deliveries falling to ~441K (2026) and ~407K (2027) (Oct 2025). Projections are estimates, subject to revision.

05 Demographics keep households renting longer.

Buying a median-priced home cost ~108% more per month than renting in Q2 2025, vs a ~68% pre-pandemic norm (CBRE, Sep 2025). The median first-time buyer is now 40 — a record (NAR, Nov 2025). US renter households hit a record ~46.1M in 2025, ~79% of all household growth (Arbor/Chandan, Apr 2026).

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES

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